Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**CIVIL WAR: A NATION DIVIDED Review**

S-6 Give two descriptions of society in the North

S-10 Give two descriptions of society in the South

S-11 Why was slave labor “necessary” for the South?

S-13 What was the cotton gin designed to do?

S-14 How did the cotton gin help enable the practice of slavery to grow in America?

S-17 More than \_\_\_\_ of the population of the South owned slaves.

S-18 Give one example of the typical attitude of Southerners toward slaves.

S-19 What was the reason for the “Slave Codes”?

S-21 Give an example of non-violent resistance by slaves.

S-26 What was an “abolitionist”?

S-27 What was the name of Harriet Beecher’s famous book about slavery

S-28 What was the purpose of the “Underground Railroad”.

S-31 -32 What branch or part of the government was always concerned with being

 “balanced”?

S-33 As a result of the Compromise of 1850, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became a state.

S-33-35 The “Fugitive Slave Act” forced the return of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ no matter how

 long they had spent in the North.

 S-36 In the Dred Scott case, what did the Supreme Court say about African Americans?

 S-38 Because of all the violence going on in Kansas Territory, it was nicknamed

 “\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

S-42 John Brown led an attack on the arsenal at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Virginia.

S-43 What effect did John Brown’s Raid have on the South?

S-45 Which state was the first to secede from the Union?

S-46 Name TWO of the “border states” which did not choose a side at the beginning of

 the war.

S-48 \_\_\_\_\_\_ was elected as the President of the Confederate States of America.

S-49 The first shots of the war were fired against Fort \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on April 12, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

S-51 Who turned down Lincoln’s offer to command the entire Union army?

S-55. Neither side thought the war would last more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

S-58 If you were drafted and didn’t want to serve in the army, what two things could you do?

S-60 Name one advantage the South had in the war.

S-61 Name one disadvantage the South had in the war.

S-62 Name one advantage the North had in the war.

S-63 Name one disadvantage the North had in the war.

S-63 Why did Lincoln “fire” so many generals?

S-64 How did the North name its battles?

S-64 How did the South name its battles?

S-64 Give an example of a single battle with two different names.

S-65 Many of the commanders in both armies had attended \_\_\_\_\_\_Point Academy,

 where they were all taught the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fight a battle.

S-66,67 The first battle of the war, called Manassas Junction by the North, but known as

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Run by the South proved that both sides needed more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

S-67 The Union retreat in this battle was nicknamed, "The Great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_."

S-69 Gen. Thomas Jackson was given the nickname of "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_."

S-70 Which new invention helped leaders on both sides to communicate more rapidly

 with their armies?

S-71 During the battle at Antietam Creek, the Civil War saw the \_\_\_\_\_\_day of the war

 occur on Sept. 17, 1862

S-75 The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Proclamation, freed the slaves only in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

S-77 About \_\_\_\_\_ thousand African Americans fought for the Union during the Civil War.

S-88-90 The \_\_\_\_\_\_ earned a much needed victory at the Battle of Shiloh.

S-91 Civil War rifles became much more deadly with invention of a new bullet called the

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ball.

S-91 Men who did not have \_\_\_\_\_\_would not be allowed to be a foot soldier.

S-92 Civil War bullets were originally wrapped in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

S-93 The numbers of which type of medical operation increased because Civil War

 bullets were so destructive?

S-96 The "Siege of Vicksburg" was made possible because the Federals took control of

 this waterway.

S-96 The Rebels held out in the Vicksburg for \_\_\_\_\_\_ days.

S-99 The people of Vicksburg were so angry that they refused to celebrate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for

 the next 80 years.

S-100 Gen. Grant was nicknamed "Unconditional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Grant" because he refused to

 make deals with the enemy.

S-106 The Confederates' famous last attempt to break through the Union lines at

 Gettysburg was called "\_\_\_\_\_."

S-107 Gettysburg was the first time that Lee \_\_\_\_\_\_ a battle and the last time that the

 South tried to \_\_\_\_\_.

S-106 The first six words of Lincoln’s address at Gettysburg were \_\_\_\_\_\_

S-109 Grant's plan for victory could be described as “\_\_\_\_\_war”.

S-109 General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was ordered to march through the state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and

 destroy everything that could not be used by the Federal troops.

S-111 General Sheridan was ordered to harass the army of General \_\_\_\_ , through the

 Shenandoah Valley, not giving it time to rest.

S-112 The site chosen for the surrender of the Confederate Army was a small village

 called “ Appomattos \_\_\_\_\_ House.”

S 113.The two generals who signed the document of surrender were \_\_\_\_\_\_ and

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

S-114 Under the terms of surrender allowed the Confederates to go free without being

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and also allowed the men to keep their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

S-117 The combined death total of the war was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thousand

S-118-122 In **THREE** words or less, describe the condition of the South at the end of the

 war.

**RECONSTRUCTION**

S-124 A Southern terrorist organization called the \_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to keep African

 Americans from using the new \_\_\_\_\_\_ they were given after the War.

S-131 The rebuilding of the South after the war was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

S-132 The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was created to help former \_\_\_\_\_\_ and poor whites in the South

 after the war.

S-133 Lincoln's plan for reconstruction required \_\_\_\_\_% of Southern voters in each

 state to swear an oath of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the United States and agree that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_is

 illegal before they could rejoin the Union.

S-133 THINK!: What could have caused many Southerners not to want to rejoin the

 Union right away?

S-134 What did the Radical Republicans think of Lincoln's plan?

S-135 How did Andrew Johnson become president?

S-132 In Johnson's plan for the South, wealthy southerners and Confederate officials

 would need a presidential \_\_\_\_\_ to return to the Union.

S-137 Explain President Johnson’s attitude toward African Americans.

**During Radical Reconstruction:**

S-138 The South was divided into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ districts, controlled by the army.

S-138. New elections were held in which \_\_\_\_\_ could vote, but Southern \_\_\_\_could not.

S-138 Southern states had to make new constitutions which had to be approved by \_\_\_.

S-142 The 13th Amendment made slavery illegal in \_\_\_\_ states.

S-142 The 14th Amendment gave citizenship to all persons born in the U.S. except \_\_\_\_.

S-142 The 15th Amendment gave the right to vote to all \_\_\_\_\_.

S-147 "Black Codes“ were \_\_\_\_ made by the South to keep freedmen from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **In regard to voting in elections:**

S-147 Explain "literacy tests“

S-147 Explain "poll taxes“

S-148 “Sharecroppers” were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who worked plantation owners land for a small

 share of profits, but it was never enough to keep them out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

S-149 White Southerners who supported Reconstruction were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

S-150 Northerners who came to the South to take advantage of the confusion were

 called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.